



# UML-MAST

## Modeling and Analysis Methodology for Real-Time Systems

### Developed with UML CASE Tools

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The Modeling and Analysis Suite for Real-Time Applications: MAST, is a very rich event-driven model and a set of advanced real-time analysis tools. It is open source and is fully extensible. You can download it from:

<http://mast.unican.es>

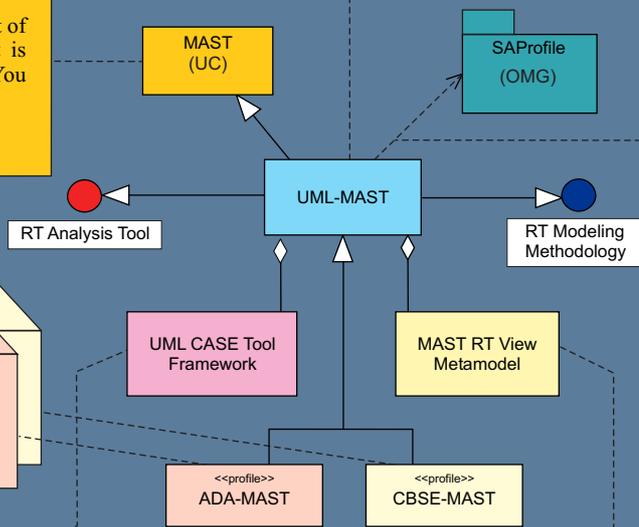
UML\_MAST is a methodology and a modeling framework for building analyzable real-time models of object-oriented systems developed using UML CASE tools.

The proposal to the OMG for a "UML Profile for Schedulability, Performance and Time" shares its modeling philosophy, domain viewpoint and most concepts, with UML\_MAST, but among others it has these limitations:

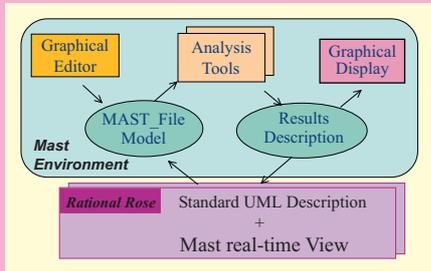
- It can not handle distributed systems analysis models: communication resources have no scheduling properties and a scheduling job has a single execution engine.
- SAction has a single Schedulable resource (multi-threaded or distributed methods are not modeled)
- Since it is strictly instace-based, it looses reusability. Also Sactions can not connect with branch or merge.
- SAction does not have a best-case execution time attribute, so offset-based analysis can not exploit it.

Besides, it suggests annotating the UML user model; there is not a view that collects all the real-time aspects.

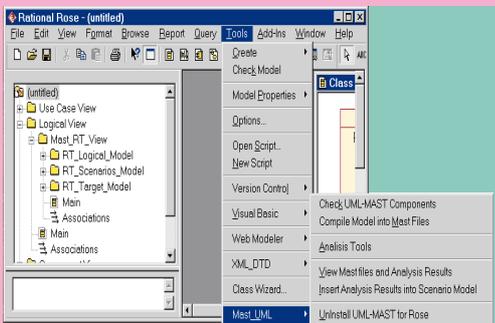
Profiles like ADA\_MAST and CBSE\_MAST are conceptual refinements that implement higher modeling abstraction levels adapted to specific methodologies or environments.



•UML-MAST models and tools can be used in combination with most of the available UML CASE tools. At present, we have a framework implemented for Rational Rose.



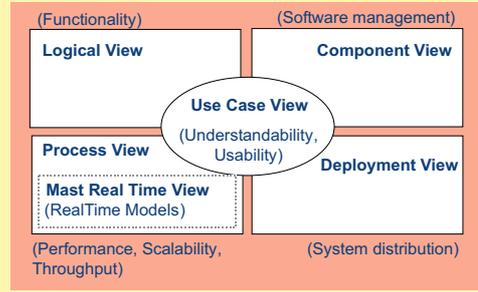
•The MAST suite is invoked directly from the UML CASE design tool. Once the RT situation has been built and compiled, it can be fed into the analysis tools and the results can be returned to the MAST\_RT\_View.



•The tools have been added to the Rose menus and are installed like if they were an Add-in. A starting Rose-framework creates a blank MAST\_RT\_View to be filled and a wizard tool helps to insert the model with a minimum of typing. The checking tool and the compiler generate a valid MAST input File.

•As MAST, this is open source and it is available under the GNU General Public License. Please feel free to download it and give us your feed-back. Pick it up from :

<http://mast.unican.es/umlmast>



•"MAST\_RT\_View": UML view for the real-time behavior model of the system.

•The model is used to analyze the real-time properties of the system.

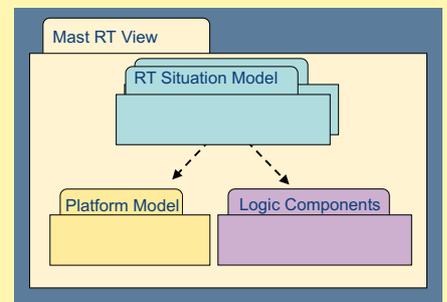
• At the early phases of the development cycle, analysis is done by using estimations. In the later ones, by modeling the generated code.

•The MAST\_RT\_View has three sections described by means of a metamodel:

a) Platform: models the hardware and software where the application runs.

b) Logical Components: model the operations or methods and the usage of synchronization primitives..

c) RT\_Situations: models the workload of the system in each RT mode of operation and the timing requirements that must be met.



#### KEY NOTES :

- UML-MAST supplies a methodology for modeling and analyzing a large set of real-time systems, RT operating systems, and languages.
- Its methodology is independent of the design methodology.
- It allows modeling the logical classes and the real-time situations independently from the hardware platform or the operating system details.
- It is available as open source software.